



PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1981 (PRELIMINARY)

PHONE INQUIRIES *for more information about these statistics*—contact Mr Dennis Scoble on Canberra (062) 52 6503 or any of our State offices.
other inquiries including copies of publications—contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 6627 or in any of our State offices.

MAIL INQUIRIES *write to* Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any of our State offices.

MAIN FEATURES

Note : Survey estimates are subject to sampling variability, as explained in paragraph 8 below.

In June 1981 there were 342,400 persons looking for work.

287,200 persons were seeking full-time employment and of these, 82.3 per cent were registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service. 91.0 per cent of these registrants had also taken other active steps to find a job.

55,200 persons were looking for a part-time job and 25.2 per cent of these were registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service.

63,100 persons looking for work (18.4 per cent) reported that their main difficulty in finding a job was that there were no vacancies in their line of work and a further 80,900 (23.6 per cent) reported that there were no vacancies at all. In July 1980 the proportions were 16.5 per cent and 27.5 per cent respectively.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In June 1981 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia in order to obtain information about unemployed persons who had recently been looking for work, including particulars of their last job, difficulties experienced in finding a job, family status, steps taken to find work and duration of last job. The results of similar inquiries conducted in previous years were published in *Persons Looking for Work, Australia* (6222.0).

2. This publication contains only a summary of the more important results of the survey. More detailed estimates, which will be published as soon as possible, are available on request. The estimates shown are preliminary and are subject to revision.

3. The survey was based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covered about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday, 8 June 1981.

Scope

4. The survey included all persons aged fifteen years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia, and
- (e) boarding school students, some patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc.

Definitions

5. For this survey *persons looking for work* were defined as all civilians aged 15 years and over within the scope of the survey who were not employed during the survey week, had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week, and:

- (a) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
- (b) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then.

6. Persons waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown were not included in the survey. In June 1981 there were an estimated 7,800 persons in this category. As such persons are classified as unemployed in the labour force survey, the number of persons looking for work shown in this publication does not agree with the number of unemployed published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). Furthermore, for a small number of unemployed persons the additional information necessary for this survey could not be obtained. Although the estimation procedures take account of this, estimates for some characteristics will be affected.

7. *State capital cities* refers to the 1976 Population Census State Metropolitan Statistical Divisions.

Reliability of the estimates

8. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they are subject to sampling variability; that is they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. A table of estimated standard errors for this survey is shown below. Estimates with a standard error of more than about 27 per cent have not been shown in this publication, as the degree of sampling variability would seriously detract from their value for most reasonable uses. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived by subtraction they should not be regarded as reliable. More information about this topic will be found in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Related publications

9. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly

Labour Force Experience During 1979, Australia (6206.0)

Persons not in the Labour Force, Australia, March 1981 (6220.0)

Persons Looking for Work, Australia, July 1980 (6222.0)

Labour Mobility, Australia, February 1980 (6209.0)

The Labour Force: Educational Attainment, Australia, February 1980 (6235.0)

10. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 8 above.

n.a. not available

.. not applicable

11. Where figures have been rounded discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimate		Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimate	
	Persons	Per cent of estimate		Persons	Per cent of estimate
3,000	800	26.7	50,000	2,900	5.8
4,000	900	22.5	100,000	3,900	3.9
5,000	1,000	20.0	200,000	5,100	2.6
10,000	1,400	14.0	300,000	6,000	2.0
20,000	2,000	10.0	500,000	7,200	1.4

TABLE 1. PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK : DURATION AND NUMBER OF PERIODS OF UNEMPLOYMENT(a)
IN PREVIOUS TWELVE MONTHS(b), JUNE 1981
(' 000)

Number of periods of unemployment in previous twelve months	Duration of unemployment in previous twelve months (weeks)							52	Total
	1 and under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and under 52		
MALES									
One	7.1	13.5	14.1	9.8	23.6	17.2	7.3	42.8	135.4
Two	..	*	*	3.5	8.6	6.6	6.8	..	27.9
Three or more	..	..	*	*	4.1	5.0	3.8	..	15.9
Total	7.1	14.5	16.5	15.2	36.4	28.7	18.0	42.8	179.2
FEMALES									
One	13.4	14.1	16.2	12.3	21.9	18.4	9.3	32.2	137.8
Two	..	*	4.1	*	3.5	4.9	5.0	..	18.0
Three or more	..	..	*	*	*	*	*	..	7.4
Total	13.4	14.7	18.1	14.7	28.3	25.8	16.0	32.2	163.2
PERSONS									
One	20.5	27.6	30.3	22.2	45.5	35.5	16.6	75.0	273.2
Two	..	*	3.4	5.9	12.1	11.5	11.8	..	45.9
Three or more	..	..	*	*	7.1	7.5	5.6	..	23.3
Total	20.5	29.2	34.6	29.9	64.7	54.6	34.0	75.0	342.4

(a) Includes current period of unemployment. (b) Up to and including the survey week.

TABLE 2. PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK : MAIN DIFFICULTY IN FINDING WORK
AND DURATION OF CURRENT PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1981

Main difficulty in finding work	Duration of current period of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Per cent of total	Average duration of current period of unemploy- ment
	1 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and over	% weeks			
Own ill health or handicap	3.6		3.2		*	6.2	15.0	4.4	56.2	
Considered by employers to be too young or too old	4.5	5.8	4.7	9.0	6.7	19.0	49.6	14.5	53.3	
Unsuitable hours	3.7		*	3.6	*	*	10.8	3.1	31.2	
Too far to travel/transport problems	3.8	4.4		3.8	*	4.8	18.8	5.5	35.7	
Lacked necessary education, training or skills	*	3.5	3.2	4.9	*	7.2	24.1	7.0	43.6	
Insufficient work experience	5.6	4.2	*	7.0	7.6	8.6	35.8	10.5	35.5	
No vacancies in line of work	16.4	11.7	8.1	11.7	6.8	8.4	63.1	18.4	20.5	
No vacancies at all	11.9	12.4	11.9	14.7	12.4	17.6	80.9	23.6	31.2	
Other difficulties	5.1	3.2	*	5.0	*	7.7	25.9	7.6	36.8	
No difficulties reported	12.7	3.8		*	*	*	18.6	5.4	5.7	
Total	66.5	48.8	39.2	63.2	42.8	81.9	342.4	100.0	34.1	

TABLE 3. PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK : WHEN LAST WORKED(a)
AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE, JUNE 1981
(' 000)

When last worked(a)	State capital cities				Other areas				Total			
	Males	Married women	All females	Persons	Males	Married women	All females	Persons	Males	Married women	All females	Persons
During 1981	49.4	8.8	28.6	77.9	29.9	6.1	16.7	46.5	79.2	14.9	45.2	124.5
During 1980	24.1	5.4	16.3	40.4	17.4	4.0	12.1	29.5	41.5	9.5	28.4	69.9
Before 1980	25.2	27.0	36.6	61.8	11.1	12.7	18.1	29.2	36.3	39.6	54.7	91.0
Never worked(a)	15.2	*	19.9	35.1	7.0	*	15.0	22.0	22.2	3.8	34.8	57.0
Total	113.8	43.6	101.3	215.2	65.4	24.2	61.9	127.3	179.2	67.8	163.2	342.4

(a) In a full-time job lasting two weeks or more.

TABLE 4. PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK : ACTIVE STEPS TAKEN TO FIND WORK AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, JUNE 1981

Active steps taken to find work during current period of unemployment	Looking for full-time work				Looking for part-time work			
	Males	Females	Persons	Per cent	Males	Females	Persons	Per cent
	— '000—				— '000—			
Registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) and—								
Took no other active steps	14.5	6.8	21.4	7.4	*	*	3.5	6.4
Applied to prospective employers in person or by post or telephone	123.7	82.5	206.2	71.8	3.1	7.2	10.3	18.7
Took other active steps(a)	6.5	*	8.9	3.1	*	*	*	*
Total registered with the CES	144.8	91.7	236.5	82.3	3.9	10.0	13.9	25.2
Not registered with the CES and—								
Applied to prospective employers in person or by post or telephone	19.2	26.3	45.5	15.8	7.5	29.7	37.2	67.4
Took other active steps(a)	3.2	*	5.2	1.8	*	3.6	4.1	7.4
Total not registered with the CES	22.5	28.3	50.8	17.7	8.0	33.3	41.3	74.8
Total	167.3	119.9	287.2	100.0	12.0	43.3	55.2	100.0

(a) Includes persons who contacted friends, relatives or other persons and those who registered with an employment agency other than the CES.

TABLE 5. PERSONS LOOKING FOR WORK WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY EARNERS IN THEIR LAST FULL-TIME JOB LASTING TWO WEEKS OR MORE AND WHO FINISHED WORKING IN THAT JOB IN 1980 OR 1981 : AGE(a), DURATION OF JOB AND REASON FOR LEAVING, JUNE 1981 ('000)

Duration of last full-time job(b)	Age group (years)				Total		
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35 and over	Males	Females	Persons
LOST LAST JOB, RETRENCHED, OR JOB TEMPORARY OR SEASONAL							
Under 4 weeks	5.6	*	*	*	6.8	3.7	10.5
4 weeks and under 8 weeks	4.9	4.0	*	3.0	9.3	5.3	14.6
8 weeks and under 26 weeks	13.4	8.5	5.9	4.1	20.7	11.3	32.0
26 weeks and under 52 weeks	5.9	6.1	*	3.5	11.2	7.0	18.2
Total under 1 year	29.9	20.9	13.0	11.5	48.0	27.3	75.3
1 year and under 2 years	3.7		4.6	*	5.6	3.8	9.4
2 years and under 5 years	*	3.0	*	3.9	8.5	*	10.9
5 years and over	*	*	*	4.2	5.9	*	6.5
Total	33.6	26.0	21.7	20.8	67.9	34.2	102.2
LEFT LAST JOB FOR OTHER REASONS(c)							
Under 8 weeks	5.1	3.2	*	*	6.5	5.0	11.4
8 weeks and under 26 weeks	4.6	5.9	3.1	*	9.8	6.5	16.2
26 weeks and under 52 weeks	*	4.3	4.4	*	8.3	5.6	13.8
Total under 1 year	12.5	13.4	8.6	7.1	24.5	17.0	41.5
1 year and under 2 years	*	4.6	3.4	*	3.2	8.9	12.1
2 years and under 3 years	3.2		*	*	4.1	3.6	7.7
3 years and under 5 years	3.2		3.1	*	3.0	4.3	7.3
5 years and over	*	*	3.5	6.0	7.3	3.5	10.8
Total	17.0	23.7	20.8	17.9	42.2	37.2	79.4
ALL REASONS							
Under 4 weeks	8.1	3.7	*	*	9.4	5.8	15.2
4 weeks and under 8 weeks	7.5	5.8	3.4	4.4	13.2	8.2	21.4
8 weeks and under 26 weeks	18.0	14.4	9.0	6.8	30.5	17.7	48.2
26 weeks and under 52 weeks	8.7	10.4	7.1	5.8	19.4	12.6	32.0
Total under 1 year	42.4	34.3	21.5	18.6	272.5	44.3	116.8
1 year and under 2 years	4.8	5.9	8.0	*	8.9	12.6	21.5
2 years and under 3 years	*	3.6	3.4	3.6	8.3	4.4	12.7
3 years and under 5 years	*	3.8	4.6	3.6	7.3	5.9	13.2
5 years and over	*	*	5.0	10.1	13.1	4.2	17.3
Total	50.6	49.7	42.5	38.7	110.1	71.4	181.5

(a) In June 1981. (b) Lasting two weeks or more. (c) Includes unsatisfactory work arrangements such as pay or hours; own ill health or injury; to marry; to have children; to look after family; spouse transferred; to travel or take a holiday; to return to studies.